



Institute for Water Resources  
US Army Corps of Engineers

# **New Decision Support Tools to Assist in Corps Ecosystem Restoration Projects**

*L. Leigh Skaggs, IWR*

*Planning Community of Practice Conference*

*May 2008*

# Topics

- **IWR Planning Suite improvements**
  - Assists plan formulation
  - Performs Cost Effectiveness/  
Incremental Cost Analyses (CE/ICA)
  - Annualizes ecosystem outputs & costs
  - Can assist in multi-criteria decision analysis (MCDA)

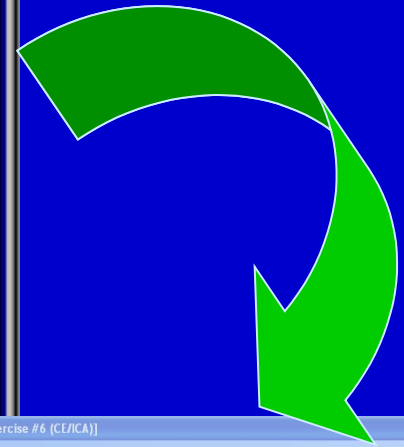
# ***IWR Planning Suite Background***

- **Evolutionary outgrowth of previous efforts to automate CE/ICA**
- **Tables & graphs as record of analyses**
- **Allows more complicated analyses**
- **Predecessors:**
  - **EcoEasy: MS-DOS based, USACE Evaluation of Environmental Investments Research Program, 1995**
  - **IWR-Plan Versions 1 to 3.33, MS-Access VBA-based application with C++ kernel, 1999-2002**
- **Current development environment: MS Visual Studio 2005, written in C-sharp**



# IWR-PLAN

## DECISION SUPPORT SOFTWARE VERSION 3.33



### IWR PLAN

COST EFFECTIVENESS  
INCREMENTAL COST ANALYSIS

General Info. Classic IWR-PLAN **New Software Info** News Board Dev. Team Site Map

## WELCOME...

to the IWR-PLAN Decision Support Software Site. The US Army Corps of Engineers Institute for Water Resources provides this site to supply news and information related to IWR-PLAN and to provide access to the IWR-PLAN download site.

Developed in partnership with the Social Sciences Institute of the Natural Resources Conservation Service, IWR-PLAN was initially designed to assist with the formulation and comparison of alternative plans for ecosystem restoration and watershed planning studies. However, the program can be applied to planning studies addressing a wide variety of problems.

Briefly, IWR-PLAN assists with plan formulation by combining user-defined solutions to planning problems and calculating the effects of each combination, or "plan." The program can assist with plan comparison by conducting cost effectiveness and incremental cost analyses, identifying the plans which are best financial investments and displaying the effects of each on a range of decision variables. For a more detailed explanation of IWR-PLAN's capabilities, click on the [General Info](#) button of the navigation bar above.

Download and installation instructions are provided by clicking on the [Software Info](#) button of the navigation bar above. IWR-PLAN program files require about 13 megabytes of hard disk storage space and often take about 20 to 30 minutes to download, depending on Internet traffic volumes and modem speeds. Click on the Software Info button above for more detailed information on hardware and software [system requirements](#).

IWR-PLAN is free to the public. We encourage its use and welcome user [feedback](#). Future software enhancements and capabilities are scheduled. As these modifications are completed and tested, they will be incorporated into new versions of the software and made available from the download site. New versions will be announced on the [News Board](#). Check the News Board regularly for information about future IWR-PLAN updates.

For more information about the US Army Corps of Engineers: [USACE Home](#) or our Institute for Water Resources: [IWR Home](#)

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| Name           | Totalcost | FishHU's | BirdHU's | Fauna | FishHU's High | Totalcost Low | Cost Effective |
|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| No Action Plan | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0     | 0             | 0             | Best Buy       |
| D1H0A0S0K0I0   | 101.6     | 24       | 5        | 19.25 | 28.8          | 91.44         | No             |
| D2H0A0S0K0I0   | 122.7     | 28       | 7        | 22.75 | 33.6          | 110.43        | No             |
| D3H0A0S0K0I0   | 176.2     | 33       | 9        | 27    | 39.6          | 158.58        | No             |
| D4H0A0S0K0I0   | 192       | 41       | 12       | 33.75 | 49.2          | 172.8         | No             |
| D5H0A0S0K0I0   | 196.1     | 42       | 15       | 35.25 | 50.4          | 176.49        | No             |
| D6H0A0S0K0I0   | 205.2     | 44       | 18       | 37.5  | 52.8          | 184.68        | No             |
| D7H0A0S0K0I0   | 227.2     | 48       | 25       | 42.25 | 57.6          | 204.48        | No             |
| D0H1A0S0K0I0   | 23.4      |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D0H2A0S0K0I0   | 26        |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D0H3A0S0K0I0   | 28.6      |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D0H4A0S0K0I0   | 30        |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D0H5A0S0K0I0   | 30.8      |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D1H1A0S0K0I0   | 125       |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D2H1A0S0K0I0   | 146.1     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D3H1A0S0K0I0   | 193.6     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D4H1A0S0K0I0   | 215.4     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D5H1A0S0K0I0   | 219.5     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D6H1A0S0K0I0   | 228.6     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D7H1A0S0K0I0   | 250.6     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D1H2A0S0K0I0   | 127.6     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D2H2A0S0K0I0   | 148.7     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D3H2A0S0K0I0   | 202.2     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D4H2A0S0K0I0   | 218       |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D5H2A0S0K0I0   | 222.1     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D6H2A0S0K0I0   | 231.2     |          |          |       |               |               | No             |
| D7H2A0S0K0I0   | 253.2     | 53       | 25       | 46    | 63.6          | 227.88        | No             |
| D1H3A0S0K0I0   | 130.2     | 35       | 5        | 27.5  | 42            | 117.18        | No             |
| D2H3A0S0K0I0   | 151.3     | 39       | 7        | 31    | 46.8          | 136.17        | No             |
| D3H3A0S0K0I0   | 204.8     | 44       | 9        | 35.25 | 52.8          | 184.32        | No             |
| D4H3A0S0K0I0   | 220.6     | 52       | 12       | 42    | 62.4          | 198.54        | No             |
| D5H3A0S0K0I0   | 224.7     | 53       | 15       | 43.5  | 63.6          | 202.23        | No             |
| D6H3A0S0K0I0   | 233.8     | 55       | 18       | 45.75 | 66            | 210.42        | No             |
| D7H3A0S0K0I0   | 255.8     | 59       | 25       | 50.5  | 70.8          | 230.22        | No             |
| D1H4A0S0K0I0   | 131.6     | 38       | 5        | 29.75 | 45.6          | 118.44        | No             |
| D2H4A0S0K0I0   | 152.7     | 42       | 7        | 33.25 | 50.4          | 137.43        | No             |
| D3H4A0S0K0I0   | 206.2     | 47       | 9        | 37.5  | 56.4          | 185.58        | No             |
| D4H4A0S0K0I0   | 222       | 55       | 12       | 44.25 | 66            | 199.8         | No             |

### About IWR Planning Suite

## IWR PLANNING SUITE

US Army Corps of Engineers

**IWR Planning Suite 1.0.3.0 - 03 Nov 2006**

Total Physical Memory: 536,272,896 bytes  
Processor: Intel(R) Pentium(R) III Mobile CPU 1000MHz  
1 Processor detected  
Screen Mode: 1,280 by 1,024

Monday, December 04, 2006

[HQ FOIA\sk.agg](#)

Close

# ***IWR-Planning Suite***

- Available on web
- Website: ***[www.pmcl.com/iwrplan](http://www.pmcl.com/iwrplan)***
  - Instructions
  - Student tutorial
  - User's Guide
- For on-line help, click on “?”

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RELIABLE**  
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**The Institute Leads the Corps in Water Resources**

**Top News Story**

IWR Team in Turkey for 5th World Water Forum and World Water Day 2008  
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**News from Inside the Institute**

**Partnering Agreement with Japan extended 5 years**  
A U.S. delegation including two representatives from the Hydrologic Engineering Center (HEC) traveled to Tokyo, Japan as part of a Water Resources Technical Exchange meeting between USACE and the Japanese Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transportation and Tourism (MLIT) from 26-28 February 2008. A key part of the visit was the signing of a 5-year extension of the USACE-MLIT partnering agreement, which was scheduled to expire in March 2008.  
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**News from Corps Water Resources**

**IWR Participates at United Nations High Level Expert Panel on Water and Disasters in Seoul, Korea**  
IWR was part of a U.S. Army Corps of Engineers team that participated in the second meeting of the United Nations High Level Expert Panel on Water and Disasters in Seoul, Korea on 28-29 January 2008. Mr. Stockton, Deputy Director of Civil Works, presented material about the Corps Civil Military Emergency Preparedness program. Dr. Delli Priscoli, a senior advisor on international water issues at IWR and a key planner for the upcoming 5th World Water Forum, facilitated a session tasked with developing potential actions for the Panel to consider that will address issues of water-related disasters.  
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[Navigation Economic Technologies Program](#)  
[National Flood Risk Management Program](#)  
[National Shoreline Management Study](#)  
[Shared Vision Planning](#)  
[4th International Symposium on Flood Defence](#)

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The U.S. Government's official web portal

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**Latest News concerning IWR-PLAN decision support software**

- New Version Available!
- Version 3.3 Available!
- Workaround for MS Office 2000 users

Home General Info. Software Info. New Software Info. News Board Dev. Team

Internet

# ***IWR Planning Suite Basics***

- **Assists in plan formulation**
  - Builds “all plan combinations”
  - 52 solutions, 20 scales each
  - Also, fully formulated alternatives
  - Dependency & combinability relationships
- **No limit on number of variables, including:**
  - Costs
  - 1 or more outputs
  - Other “effects”
  - “Derived” outputs (formulaic combinations of other variables)
- **Performs CE/ICA**
  - CEA: Cost effective plans
  - ICA: Best buy plans

# Features

## Analytical

- Multiple planning sets
- Constraints
- Sensitivity - variable & solution
- Automated Editing - non-additive effects
- Exclude solutions
- Multi-planning set comparisons
- “Plans of Interest”

## Reporting

- Multiple display/ report options
- **Import/ Export options**

# Features

## Comprised of modules:

- **Plan Editor**
  - also “framework” for other modules
- **Plan Generator**
  - builds combinations
- **Plan Analysis**
  - performs CE/ICA
- **Annualizer**
  - beta testing
- **Multi-criteria Decision Analysis**
  - beta testing

# Plan Editor Overview

**Plan Editor Overview**

The main window is titled "IWR Planning Suite Planning Study Planning Study 10" - [Planning Set 1 (Editor)]". It features a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Window, Help) and a toolbar with icons for Planning Set 1 (Editor), Delete Planning Set, Enter Constraints, and Variable Sensitivity.

**Callouts:**

- Planning Set Properties:** Points to the "Planning Set Properties..." menu option.
- Plan Study:** Points to the "Planning Study" menu option.
- Delete Planning Set:** Points to the "Delete Planning Set..." menu option.
- Enter Constraints:** Points to the funnel icon in the toolbar.
- Variable Sensitivity:** Points to the "Variable Sensitivity..." menu option.
- Plan Study Planning Sets:** Select Planning Set to perform actions upon. Points to the dropdown menu showing "CEICA Analysis 3 (CE/ICA)", "Generated Set 2 (Generated - Modified)", and "Planning Set 1 (Editor)".
- The Default Planning Set:** Lets you type in Plan Alternatives directly. Points to the "Planning Set 1 (Editor)" option in the dropdown.
- Turn modules on and off:** Points to the "Enable Modules" dialog box, which shows a list of modules (MCDM, PlanGenerator, CEICA) with checkboxes.

**Table Data (from the bottom window):**

| Name         | OpenW | TotalO | Wetla | Cost Effe |
|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|
| No Action    | 0     | 0      | 0     |           |
| Locally P    | 0     | 711    |       |           |
| F102S0P      | 0     | 1406   |       |           |
| F202S0P      | 0     | 1578   |       |           |
| F302S0R0W010 | 1469  | 0      | 1604  |           |
| F103S0R0W010 | 1476  | 0      | 1626  |           |
| F203S0R0W010 | 1598  | 0      | 1798  |           |
| F303S0R0W010 | 1664  | 0      | 1914  |           |
| F104S0R0W010 | 1671  | 0      | 1871  |           |

**Enable Modules Dialog:**

- ☐ MCDM
- ☒ PlanGenerator
- ☐ CEICA

**Date:** 4/11/2006

**IWR Planning Suite**

# Editor Module

[illegible]

# Plan Generator Module

**Solutions and Scales**

**Generate Plans**

**Solution Sensitivity**

**Relationships**

**Automated Edits**

**Solution Editor:**  
Allows user to edit solution and scales and scaled effects on variables.

| Solution           | Code | # Scales |
|--------------------|------|----------|
| Remove Wetlands    | F    | 3        |
| Wetlands           | O    | 4        |
| Remove Salt Cedar  | S    | 1        |
| Riparian Corridors | R    | 6        |
| Open Water         | W    | 4        |

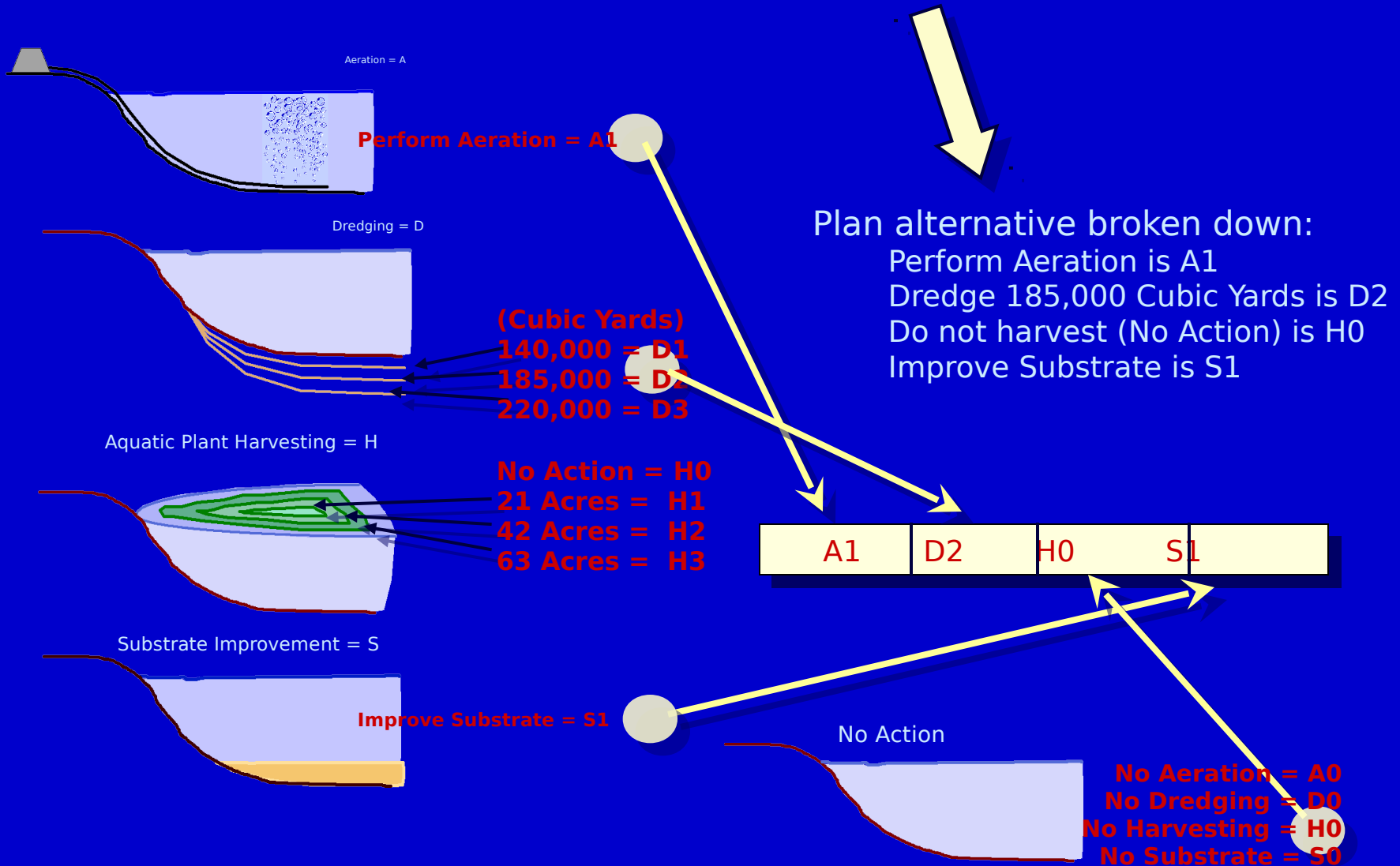
| Cod | Name         | Costs | CwRiparian | OpenWater |
|-----|--------------|-------|------------|-----------|
| F 0 | No Actionasd | 10    | 0          | 0         |
| F 1 | 50 Acres     | 661   | 0          | 0         |
| F 2 | 100 Acres    | 783   | 0          | 0         |
| F 3 | 150 Acres    | 849   | 0          | 0         |
| O 0 | No Action    | 0     | 0          | 0         |
| O 1 | 25 Acres     | 415   | 0          | 0         |

8383 Plans    Solutions and Scales...    4/11/2006

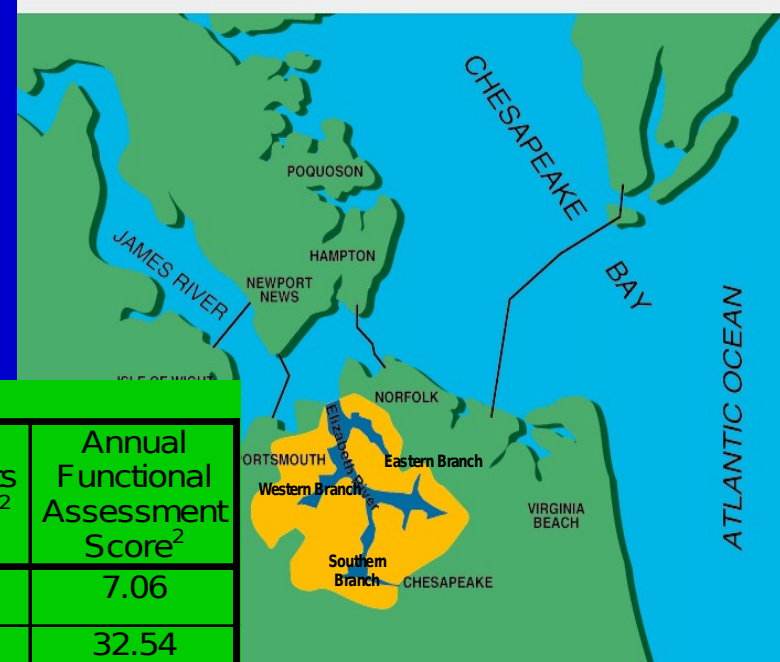
**IWR Planning Suite**

# Plan Alternative Example

**“Perform aeration, dredge 185,000 cubic yards of sediment, do no aquatic plant harvesting, and improve the substrate.”**



# Elizabeth River Wetlands Case Study



| Location                         | Total Implementation Costs | Average Annual Costs <sup>1</sup> | Annual Habitat Units (from HEP) <sup>2</sup> | Annual Functional Assessment Score <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Sugar Hill, Portsmouth           | \$136,876                  | \$9,600                           | 0.25                                         | 7.06                                            |
| Carolanne Farms, VA Beach        | \$297,431                  | \$20,700                          | 1.05                                         | 32.54                                           |
| Somme Avenue, Norfolk            | \$308,610                  | \$21,400                          | 0.54                                         | 14.75                                           |
| Scuffletown, Chesapeake          | \$87,781                   | \$6,200                           | 0.28                                         | 6.92                                            |
| NW Jordan Bridge, Portsmouth     | \$237,564                  | \$16,500                          | 1.14                                         | 31.61                                           |
| Crawford Bay, Portsmouth         | \$355,413                  | \$24,700                          | 1.18                                         | 35.67                                           |
| Woodstock Park, VA Beach         | \$499,738                  | \$34,600                          | 1.52                                         | 48.24                                           |
| Lancelot Drive, VA Beach         | \$1,583,079                | \$109,400                         | 4.49                                         | 133.25                                          |
| Grandy Village, Norfolk          | \$1,124,410                | \$77,800                          | 3.99                                         | 166.70                                          |
| ODU Drainage Canal, Norfolk      | \$175,795                  | \$12,300                          | 0.56                                         | 18.76                                           |
| Portsmouth City Park, Portsmouth | \$333,369                  | \$23,200                          | 0.67                                         | 23.52                                           |

<sup>1</sup> Average annual equivalent costs derived using an interest rate of 6-5/8%.

<sup>2</sup> Full realization of benefits is anticipated in year 3. Linear interpolation of benefits is assumed between years one and three.

IWR Planning Suite

# Enter Cost & Environmental Output Data (Wetlands)

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Elizabeth Wetlands" - [Planning Set 1 (Editor)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Planning Set 1 (Editor)

Name Cost Habitat FunctionalScore

No Action Plan 0 0 0

**Solutions and Scales**

Solutions

| Solution             | Code | # Scales |
|----------------------|------|----------|
| Sugar Hill           | A    | 1        |
| Carollanne Farms     | B    | 1        |
| Somme Ave            | C    | 1        |
| Scuffletown          | D    | 1        |
| NW Jordan Bridge     | E    | 1        |
| Crawford Bay         | F    | 1        |
| Woodstock Park       | G    | 1        |
| Lancelot Drive       | H    | 1        |
| Grandy Village       | I    | 1        |
| ODU Drainage Canal   | J    | 1        |
| Portsmouth City Park | K    | 1        |

Add

Scaled Solution Effects on Variables

| Cod | Name          | Cost  | FunctionalScore | Habitat |
|-----|---------------|-------|-----------------|---------|
| A 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| A 1 | Sugar Hill    | 9.6   | 7.06            | 0.25    |
| B 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| B 1 | Carollanne F  | 20.7  | 32.54           | 1.05    |
| C 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| C 1 | Somme Ave     | 21.4  | 14.75           | 0.54    |
| D 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| D 1 | Scuffletown   | 6.2   | 6.92            | 0.28    |
| E 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| E 1 | NW Jordan B   | 16.5  | 31.61           | 1.14    |
| F 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| F 1 | Crawford Ba   | 24.7  | 35.67           | 1.18    |
| G 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| G 1 | Woodstock P   | 34.6  | 48.24           | 1.52    |
| H 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| H 1 | Lancelot Driv | 109.4 | 133.25          | 4.49    |
| I 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| I 1 | Grandy Villa  | 77.8  | 166.7           | 3.99    |
| J 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| J 1 | ODU Draina    | 12.3  | 18.76           | 0.56    |
| K 0 | No Action     | 0     | 0               | 0       |

OK Cancel

1 Plan 12/4/2006

start IWR Plan - Micros... Inbox - Microsoft ... 2 Microsoft Offic... Adobe Reader IWR Planning Suit... 11:10 AM

(2,048)

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Eliz Wet May 2008" - [Generated Set 2 (Generated)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Generated Set 2 (Generated)

| Name                   | Cost | Habitat | Functional Score |
|------------------------|------|---------|------------------|
| No Action Plan         | 0    | 0       | 0                |
| A1B0C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 9.6  | 0.25    | 7.06             |
| A0B1C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 20.7 | 1.05    | 32.54            |
| A1B1C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 30.3 | 1.3     | 39.6             |
| A0B0C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 21.4 | 0.54    | 14.75            |
| A1B0C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 31   | 0.79    | 21.81            |
| A0B1C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 42.1 | 1.59    | 47.29            |
| A1B1C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 51.7 | 1.84    | 54.35            |
| A0B0C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 6.2  | 0.28    | 6.92             |
| A1B0C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 15.8 | 0.53    | 13.98            |
| A0B1C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 26.9 | 1.33    | 39.46            |
| A1B1C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 36.5 | 1.58    | 46.52            |
| A0B0C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 27.6 | 0.82    | 21.67            |
| A1B0C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.2 | 1.07    | 28.73            |
| A0B1C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 48.3 | 1.87    | 54.21            |
| A1B1C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 57.9 | 2.12    | 61.27            |
| A0B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 16.5 | 1.14    | 31.61            |
| A1B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 26.1 | 1.39    | 38.67            |
| A0B1C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.2 | 2.19    | 64.15            |
| A1B1C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 46.8 | 2.44    | 71.21            |
| A0B0C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.9 | 1.68    | 46.36            |
| A1B0C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 47.5 | 1.93    | 53.42            |
| A0B1C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 58.6 | 2.73    | 78.9             |
| A1B1C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 68.2 | 2.98    | 85.96            |
| A0B0C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 22.7 | 1.42    | 38.53            |
| A1B0C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 32.3 | 1.67    | 45.59            |
| A0B1C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 43.4 | 2.47    | 71.07            |
| A1B1C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 53   | 2.72    | 78.13            |
| A0B0C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 44.1 | 1.96    | 53.28            |
| A1B0C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 53.7 | 2.21    | 60.34            |
| A0B1C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 64.8 | 3.01    | 85.82            |
| A1B1C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 74.4 | 3.26    | 92.88            |
| A0B0C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 24.7 | 1.18    | 35.67            |
| A1B0C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 34.3 | 1.43    | 42.73            |
| A0B1C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 45.4 | 2.23    | 68.21            |
| A1B1C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 55   | 2.48    | 75.27            |
| A0B0C1D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 46.1 | 1.72    | 50.42            |
| A1B0C1D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 55.7 | 1.97    | 57.48            |

2048 Plans

start

Sent Items - Microsof... IWRPlanSuite\_for\_PC... Microsoft Excel - Eliza... IWR Planning Suite Pl...

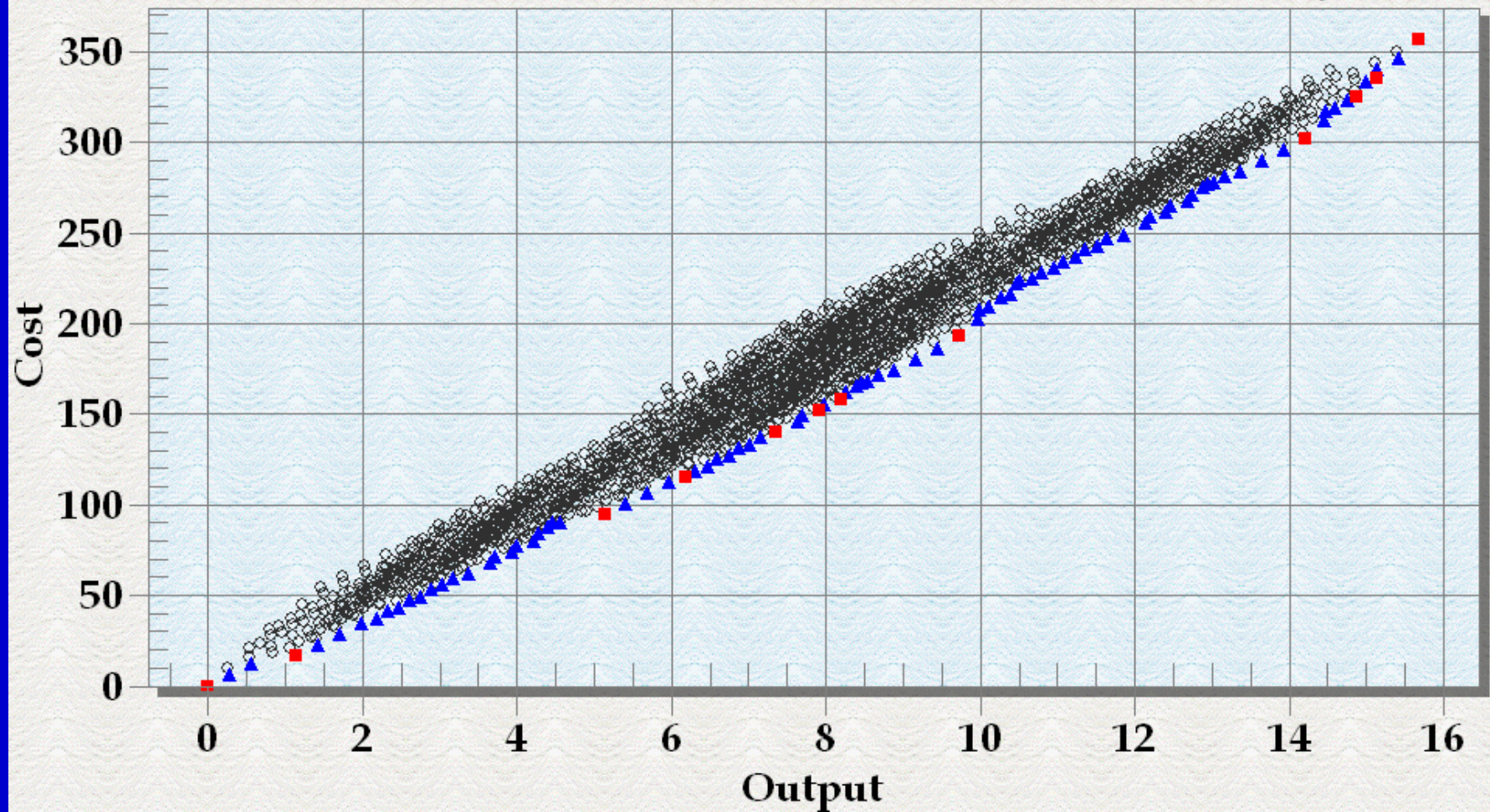
5/1/2008 12:36 PM

(2,048)

# Elizabeth River Wetlands Restoration

All Plan Alternatives Differentiated by Cost Effectiveness Based on Habitat Units

○ Non Cost Effective      ▲ Cost Effective      ■ Best Buy



# Analysis Module

**CE/ICA Menu and Toolbar Items**

**CE/ICA Analysis**

**Multi Planning Set Results**

**Reports & Graphs**

**Planning Set Properties**

**Planning Set Properties**

The screenshot displays the 'IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Planning Study 10" - [CE/ICA Analysis 3 (CE/ICA)]' window. The main table lists various planning sets with columns for Name, Costs, CWRiparian, OpenWater, TotalOutput, Wetlands, and Cost Effective. A 'Planning Set Properties' dialog box is open, showing details for 'CE/ICA Analysis 3'. The dialog includes fields for Name, Description, Parent set, and Created By, as well as a 'Parameters' section with a table for Cost Variable and Output Variable. Annotations with arrows point to the 'Analyze' menu, the 'CE/ICA Analysis 3 (CE/ICA)' dropdown, the 'Reports & Graphs' toolbar icon, and the 'Planning Set Properties' dialog box.

| Name                   | Costs | CWRiparian | OpenWater | TotalOutput | Wetlands | Cost Effective |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------------|
| No Action Plan         | 0     | 0          |           |             | 0        | Best Buy       |
| Locally Preferred Plan | 661   |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F1O2S0R0W0I0           | 1281  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F2O2S0R0W0I0           | 1403  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F3O2S0R0W0I0           | 1469  |            |           |             |          | Yes            |
| F1O3S0R0W0I0           | 1476  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F2O3S0R0W0I0           | 1598  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F3O3S0R0W0I0           | 1664  |            |           |             |          | Yes            |
| F1O4S0R0W0I0           | 1671  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F2O4S0R0W0I0           | 1793  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F3O4S0R0W0I0           | 1859  |            |           |             |          | Best Buy       |
| F0O0S1R0W0I0           | 3490  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F1O0S1R0W0I0           | 4141  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F2O0S1R0W0I0           | 4263  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F3O0S1R0W0I0           | 4329  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F0O1S1R0W0I0           | 3905  |            |           |             |          | No             |
| F0O2S1R0W0I0           | 4110  | 0          | 0         | 4185        | 75       | No             |
| F0O3S1R0W0I0           | 4305  | 0          | 0         | 4405        | 100      | No             |

8400 Plans    Planning Set Properties...    4/11/2006

**IWR Planning Suite**

# Perform CE/ICA: Wetlands Restoration - HEP

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Elizabeth Wetlands" - [Generated Set All Combos (Generated)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Generated Set All Combos (Generated)

**Perform CE/ICA Analysis**

Name: CEICA Based on Habitat

Description: Cost Effective/Incremental Cost Analysis Based on Habitat Units

Parent set: Generated Set All Combos

Created By: IWR-Plan CE/ICA Analyzer Version 1.0

CE/ICA Analysis Variables

Cost: Cost Output: Habitat

OK Cancel

| Name                   | Cost | Habitat | FunctionalScore |
|------------------------|------|---------|-----------------|
| No Action Plan         | 0    | 0       | 0               |
| A1B0C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 9.6  | 0.25    | 7.06            |
| A0B1C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 20.7 | 1.05    | 32.54           |
| A1B1C0D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 30.3 | 1.3     | 39.6            |
| A0B0C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 21.4 | 0.54    | 14.75           |
| A1B0C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 31   | 0.79    | 21.81           |
| A0B1C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 42.1 | 1.59    | 47.29           |
| A1B1C1D0E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 51.7 | 1.84    | 54.35           |
| A0B0C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 6.2  | 0.28    | 6.92            |
| A1B0C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 15.8 | 0.53    | 13.98           |
| A0B1C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 26.9 |         | 39.46           |
| A1B1C0D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 36.5 |         | 46.52           |
| A0B0C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 27.6 |         | 21.67           |
| A1B0C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.2 |         | 28.73           |
| A0B1C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 48.3 |         | 54.21           |
| A1B1C1D1E0F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 57.9 |         | 61.27           |
| A0B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 16.5 |         | 31.61           |
| A1B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 26.1 |         | 38.67           |
| A0B1C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.2 |         | 64.15           |
| A1B1C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 46.8 |         | 71.21           |
| A0B0C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 37.9 |         | 46.36           |
| A1B0C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 47.5 |         | 53.42           |
| A0B1C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 58.6 |         | 78.9            |
| A1B1C1D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 68.2 |         | 85.96           |
| A0B0C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 22.7 | 1.42    | 38.53           |
| A1B0C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 32.3 | 1.67    | 45.59           |
| A0B1C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 43.4 | 2.47    | 71.07           |
| A1B1C0D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 53   | 2.72    | 78.13           |
| A0B0C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 44.1 | 1.96    | 53.28           |
| A1B0C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 53.7 | 2.21    | 60.34           |
| A0B1C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 64.8 | 3.01    | 85.82           |
| A1B1C1D1E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 74.4 | 3.26    | 92.88           |
| A0B0C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 24.7 | 1.18    | 35.67           |
| A1B0C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 34.3 | 1.43    | 42.73           |
| A0B1C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 45.4 | 2.23    | 68.21           |
| A1B1C0D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 55   | 2.48    | 75.27           |
| A0B0C1D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 46.1 | 1.72    | 50.42           |
| A1B0C1D0E0F1G0H0I0J0K0 | 55.7 | 1.97    | 57.48           |

Saving Current Planning Set CE/ICA

12/4/2006

start IWR Plan - Micros... Inbox - Microsoft ... 2 Microsoft Offic... Adobe Reader IWR Planning Suit... 11:14 AM

# Perform CE/ICA: Wetlands Restoration - HEP

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Eliz Wet May 2008" - [CEICA Analysis 4 (CE/ICA)]

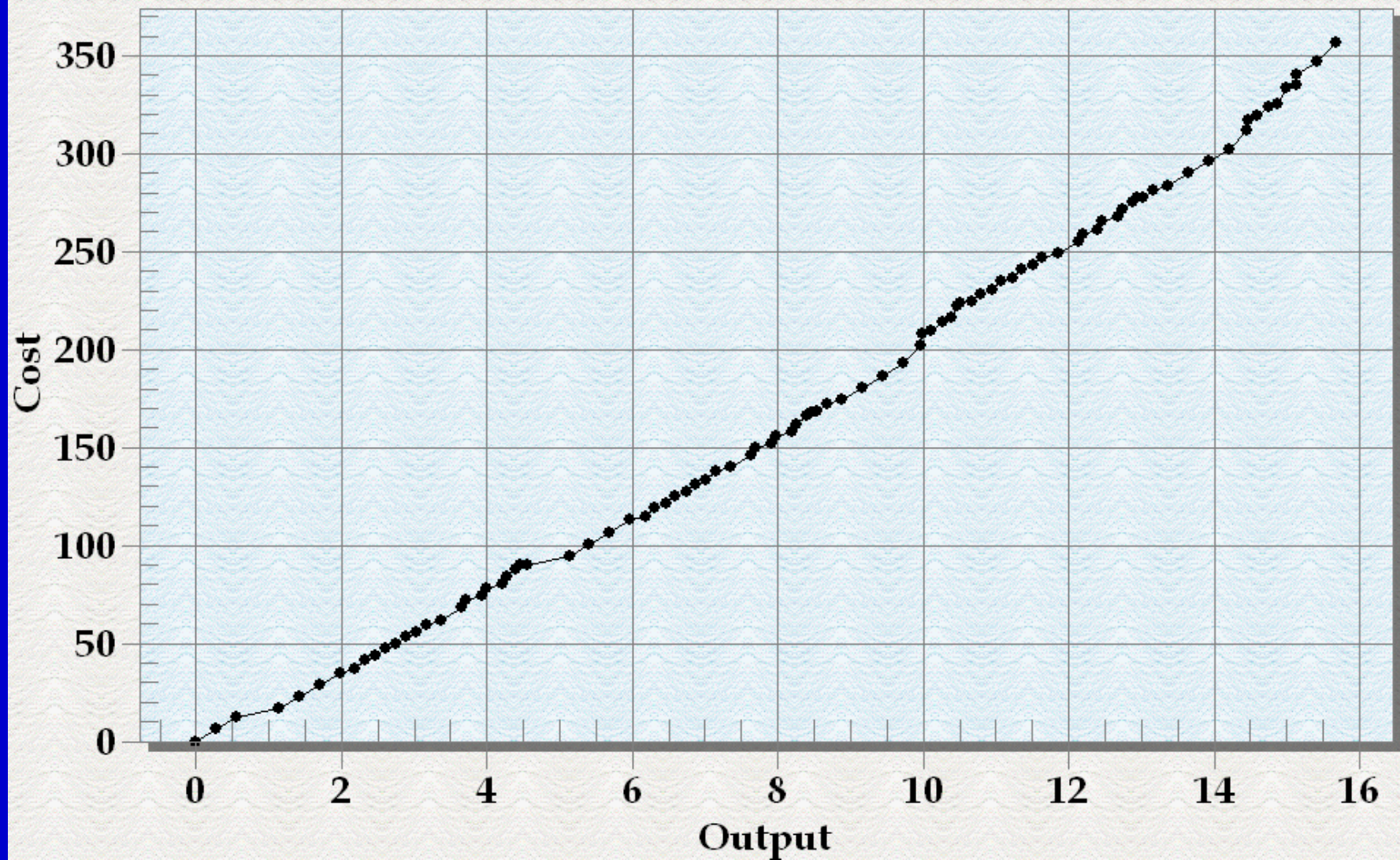
CEICA Analysis 4 (CE/ICA)

| Name                   | Cost  | Habitat | Functional Score | Cost Effective |
|------------------------|-------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| A0B1C0D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 249.1 | 11.85   | 399.77           | Yes            |
| A1B1C0D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 258.7 | 12.1    | 406.83           | No             |
| A0B0C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 249.8 | 11.34   | 381.98           | No             |
| A1B0C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 259.4 | 11.59   | 389.04           | No             |
| A0B1C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 270.5 | 12.39   | 414.52           | No             |
| A1B1C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 280.1 | 12.64   | 421.58           | No             |
| A0B0C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 234.6 | 11.08   | 374.15           | Yes            |
| A1B0C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 244.2 | 11.33   | 381.21           | No             |
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 255.3 | 12.13   | 406.69           | Yes            |
| A1B1C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 264.9 | 12.38   | 413.75           | No             |
| A0B0C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 256   | 11.62   | 388.9            | No             |
| A1B0C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 265.6 | 11.87   | 395.96           | No             |
| A0B1C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 276.7 | 12.67   | 421.44           | No             |
| A1B1C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J0K0 | 286.3 | 12.92   | 428.5            | No             |
| A0B0C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 221.8 | 10      | 348.19           | No             |
| A1B0C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 231.4 | 10.25   | 355.25           | No             |
| A0B1C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 242.5 | 11.05   | 380.73           | No             |
| A1B1C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 252.1 | 11.3    | 387.79           | No             |
| A0B0C1D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 243.2 | 10.54   | 362.94           | No             |
| A1B0C1D0E0F0G1H1I1J0K0 | 252.8 | 10.79   | 370              | No             |
| A1B0C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 271.7 | 12.15   | 407.8            | No             |
| A0B1C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 282.8 | 12.95   | 433.28           | No             |
| A1B1C1D0E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 292.4 | 13.2    | 440.34           | No             |
| A0B0C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 246.9 | 11.64   | 392.91           | Yes            |
| A1B0C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 256.5 | 11.89   | 399.97           | No             |
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 267.6 | 12.69   | 425.45           | Yes            |
| A1B1C0D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 277.2 | 12.94   | 432.51           | Yes            |
| A0B0C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 268.3 | 12.18   | 407.66           | No             |
| A1B0C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 277.9 | 12.43   | 414.72           | No             |
| A0B1C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 289   | 13.23   | 440.2            | No             |
| A1B1C1D1E1F1G0H1I1J1K0 | 298.6 | 13.48   | 447.26           | No             |
| A0B0C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 234.1 | 10.56   | 366.95           | No             |
| A1B0C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 243.7 | 10.81   | 374.01           | No             |
| A0B1C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 254.8 | 11.61   | 399.49           | No             |
| A1B1C0D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 264.4 | 11.86   | 406.55           | No             |
| A0B0C1D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 255.5 | 11.1    | 381.7            | No             |
| A1B0C1D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 265.1 | 11.35   | 388.76           | No             |
| A0B1C1D0E0F0G1H1I1J1K0 | 276.2 | 12.15   | 414.24           | No             |

# Cost Effectiveness Analysis (92 CE Plans)

## Elizabeth River Wetlands Restoration

Cost Effective Plan Alternatives - Based on Habitat Units



# Cost Effective & Best Buy Plans

## Elizabeth River Wetlands Restoration

Cost Effective & Best Buy Plan Alternatives Based on Habitat Units



# Perform CE/ICA: Wetlands Restoration - HEP

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Eliz Wet May 2008" - [CEICA Analysis 4 (CE/ICA)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

CEICA Analysis 4 (CE/ICA)

| Name                   | Cost  | Habitat | Functional Score | Cost Effective |
|------------------------|-------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G1H1I1J1K0 | 302.2 | 14.21   | 172.69           | Best Buy       |
| No Action Plan         | 0     | 0       | 0                | Best Buy       |
| A0B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I0J0K0 | 16.5  | 1.14    | 31.61            | Best Buy       |
| A0B0C0D0E1F0G0H0I1J0K0 | 94.3  | 5.13    | 198.31           | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D0E1F1G0H0I1J1K0 | 152   | 7.92    | 285.28           | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G0H0I1J1K0 | 158.2 | 8.2     | 292.2            | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D0E1F0G0H0I1J0K0 | 115   | 6.18    | 230.85           | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D0E1F1G0H0I1J0K0 | 139.7 | 7.36    | 266.52           | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G1H0I1J1K0 | 192.8 | 9.72    | 340.44           | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D1E1F1G1H1I1J1K1 | 325.4 | 14.88   | 497.21           | Best Buy       |
| A1B1C0D1E1F1G1H1I1J1K1 | 335   | 15.13   | 504.27           | Best Buy       |
| A1B1C1D1E1F1G1H1I1J1K1 | 356.4 | 15.67   | 519.02           | Best Buy       |

2048 Plans 5/1/2008

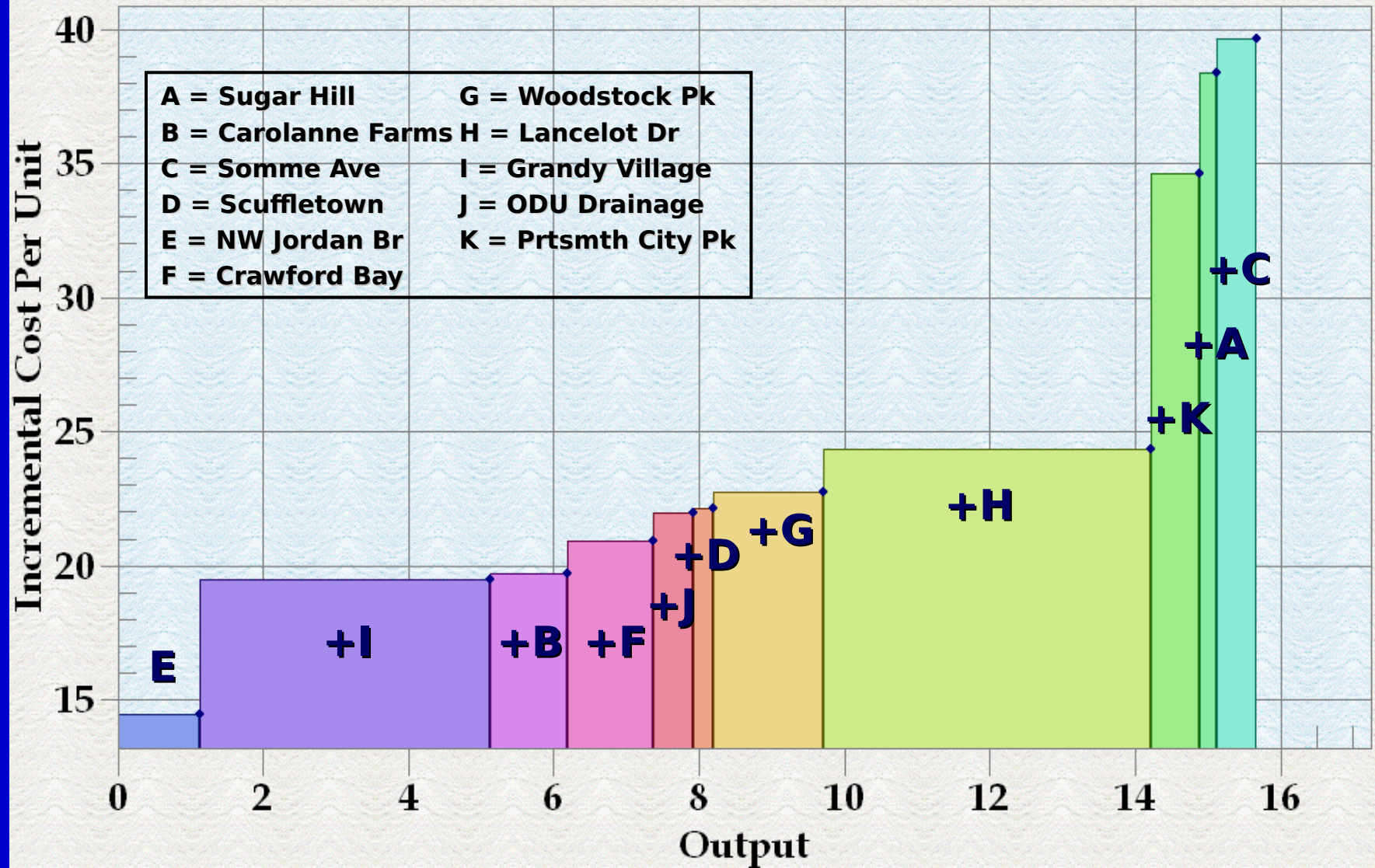
start Sent Items - Microsof... IWRPlanSuite\_for\_PC... Microsoft Excel - Eliza... IWR Planning Suite Pl...

12:44 PM

# Incremental Cost Analysis (11 Best Buys)

## Elizabeth River Wetlands Restoration

Best Buy Plan Alternatives Based on Habitat Units

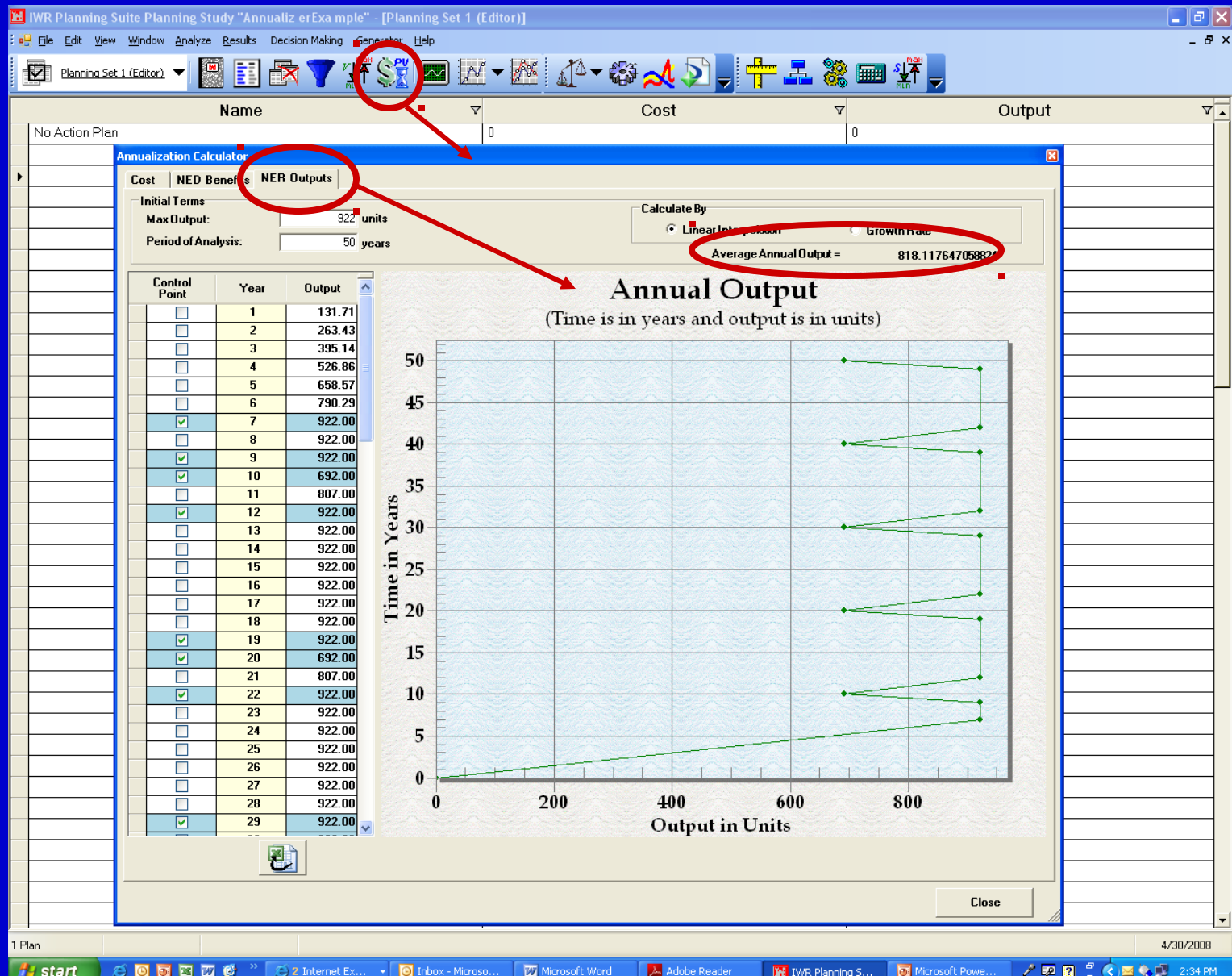


# ER 1105-2-100

(22 April 2000)

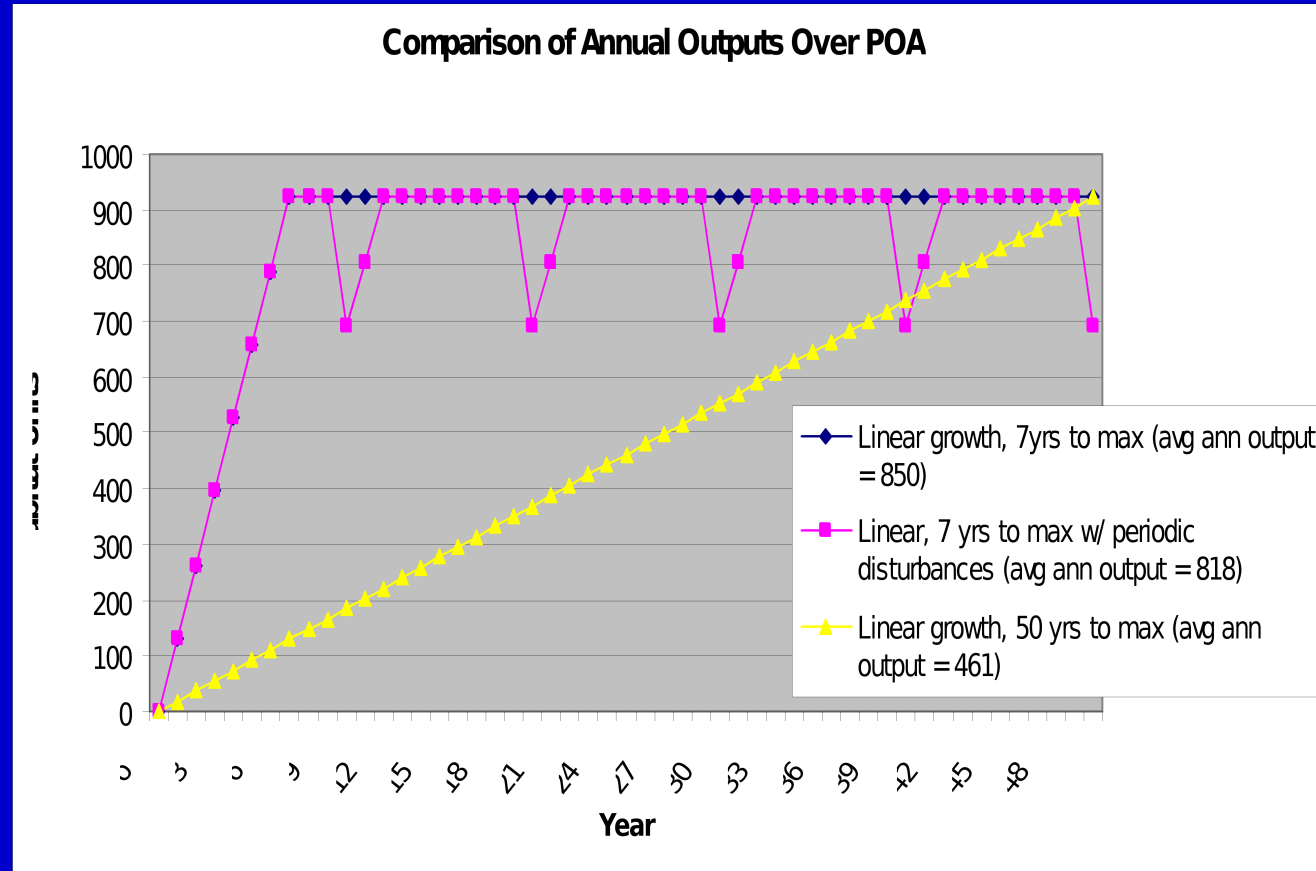
- “Selecting the NER plan requires careful consideration of the plan that meets **planning objectives and constraints** and reasonably maximizes environmental benefits while passing tests of **cost effectiveness and incremental cost analyses**, **significance** of outputs, **acceptability**, **completeness**, **efficiency**, and **effectiveness**.” (Appendix E, E-41)

# IWR Planning Suite Annualizer Module



# IWR Planning Suite Annualizer Module

- Can address various assumptions regarding ecological response rates, disturbances, etc., that affect average annual outputs
- Can display for different alternatives how max output levels, & outputs over time, vary



# IWR Planning Suite Annualizer Module

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "AnnualizerExample" - [Planning Set 1 (Editor)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Planning Set 1 (Editor)

Name Cost Output

No Action Plan

**Annualization Calculator**

Cost | **NET Benefits** | **NER Outputs**

Initial Terms

Discount Rate %: 4.875 % Capital Recovery Factor = 0.0537222821

Period of Analysis: 50 years Average Annual Cost = \$712,801.61

Total Initial Cost

Construction Real Estate Monitoring Other

\$10,000,000.00 + \$2,000,000.00 + \$100,000.00 + \$0.00 = \$12,100,000.00

Total Investment Cost

Total Initial Cost PED IDC

\$12,100,000.00 + \$400,000.00 + \$599,410.93 = \$13,099,410.93

Cost Annualizer

| Year | O&M Costs   | PV Factor         | Present Value |
|------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1    | \$0.00      | 0.953516090584029 | \$0.00        |
| 2    | \$0.00      | 0.909192935002649 | \$0.00        |
| 3    | \$0.00      | 0.866930092970345 | \$0.00        |
| 4    | \$0.00      | 0.826631793058732 | \$0.00        |
| 5    | \$50,000.00 | 0.788206715669828 | \$39,410.34   |
| 6    | \$0.00      | 0.751567786097571 | \$0.00        |
| 7    | \$0.00      | 0.716631977208649 | \$0.00        |
| 8    | \$0.00      | 0.683320121295494 | \$0.00        |
| 9    | \$0.00      | 0.651556730675083 | \$0.00        |
| 10   | \$50,000.00 | 0.621269826627016 | \$31,063.49   |
| 11   | \$0.00      | 0.59239077628321  | \$0.00        |
| 12   | \$0.00      | 0.564854137099604 | \$0.00        |
| 13   | \$0.00      | 0.538597508957429 | \$0.00        |
| 14   | \$0.00      | 0.513561390757978 | \$0.00        |
| 15   | \$50,000.00 | 0.489689049590444 | \$24,484.45   |
| 16   | \$0.00      | 0.466926388167288 | \$0.00        |
| 17   | \$0.00      | 0.445221824235793 | \$0.00        |
| 18   | \$0.00      | 0.424526173288003 | \$0.00        |
| 19   | \$0.00      | 0.404792537104175 | \$0.00        |
| 20   | \$50,000.00 | 0.385976197477163 | \$19,298.81   |

Net Totals

Construction and Present Value

\$13,599,410.93 \$13,268,267.56

Average Annual Cost \$712,801.61

Close

1 Plan 4/30/2008

start 2 Internet Ex... Inbox - Micro... Microsoft Word Adobe Reader IWR Planning S... Microsoft Power... 2:56 PM

# IWR Planning Suite MCDA Module

Criteria Weighting      MCDA Graphs

MCDA Ranking      MCDA Reports

AHP Weight

Row Heading more/less/equally important than Column Heading.

|                | Costs                | Wetlands             | CW/Riparian          | Open/Water           | Total/Output         | Cost Effective        |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Costs          | NA                   | Slightly Less Import | Absolutely Less Imp  | Strongly Less Import | Equally Important    | Demonstrably Less I   |
| Wetlands       | Slightly More Import | NA                   | Slightly Less Import | Slightly Less Import | Slightly More Import | Slightly More Importa |
| CW/Riparian    | Absolutely More Imp  | Slightly More Import | NA                   | Demonstrably More    | Absolutely Less Imp  | Demonstrably Less I   |
| Open/Water     | Strongly More Impor  | Slightly More Import | Demonstrably Less I  | NA                   | Strongly Less Import | Demonstrably More I   |
| Total/Output   | Equally Important    | Slightly Less Import | Absolutely More Imp  | Strongly More Impor  | NA                   | Absolutely Less Impo  |
| Cost Effective | Demonstrably More    | Slightly Less Import | Demonstrably More    | Demonstrably Le      | Absolutely More Imp  | NA                    |
| Weight         | 02.80                | 13.10                | 16.78                | 20.88                | 26.66                |                       |

1.203050

Statistics      Reset      Apply      Cancel

8400 Plans      AHP Weight      4/11/2006

*IWR Planning Suite*

# Benefits of Multicriteria Decision Analysis Tools

- Provides 1 framework under which to conduct multi-objective, multi-criteria analyses
- Speedy construction and elucidation of the decision-making process
- Deeper insight into the factors affecting the decision
- Understanding of how sensitive the decision results are to judgments employed
- Illuminates trade-offs
- Collaborative process involved can be as useful as results themselves
  - Can lead to greater consensus and commitment from group members
- Supports rather than replaces decision-making

# **MCDA Basic Framework - 4 Part Process**

- 1) Create decision matrix**
- 2) Develop weights**
- 3) Score/Rank alternatives**
- 4) Analyze results**

# Create Decision Matrix

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "Salt River Example" - [MCDM Planning Set 7]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

MCDM Planning Set 7

| Name           | Cost | Riparian | Open Water | Hyacinth Wetland | All Output | Phosphorus Redu | Acceptability | Cost Effective |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| No Action Plan | 0    | 0        | 0          | 0                | 0          | 0               | 0             | Best Buy       |
| A1B0C0D0E0     | 100  | 59       | 10         | 111              | 180        | 3               | 2             | Best Buy       |
| A0B1C0D0E0     | 156  | 59       | 33         | 120              | 212        | 3.5             | 3             | Yes            |
| A0B0C1D0E0     | 201  | 59       | 33         | 120              | 212        | 3.5             | 5             | No             |
| A0B0C0D1E0     | 226  | 90       | 39         | 130              | 259        | 5               | 8             | Yes            |
| A0B0C0D0E1     | 309  | 99       | 60         | 180              | 339        | 9               | 2             | Best Buy       |

- **Goal: select "best" alternative**
- **Identify the criteria important to alternative selection**
- **Judge/ weight the importance of criteria**
- **Evaluate each alternative**
- **Score/ rank each alternative**
- **Check reasonableness**
- **Finalize & document decision**

# Importance

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "MCDAExampleMay2008" - [Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)

| Name           | Cost | Env Output | Water Quality | Flood Risk Mgt | RED Impacts | Rank | Score             |
|----------------|------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| Habitat Plan   | 2686 | 1200       | 28            | 300            | 150         | 3    | 0.53104440275172  |
| WQ Plan        | 4298 | 500        | 60            | 100            | 200         | 5    | 0.398950828817527 |
| Flood Mgt Plan | 4029 | 50         | 10            | 4100           | 800         | 4    | 0.46474358974359  |
| RED Plan       | 4835 | 300        | 15            | 4100           | 1300        | 2    | 0.539985107967238 |
| Grand Plan     | 5372 | 1000       | 40            | 3500           | 1200        | 1    | 0.655347091932458 |

Manual Weights

| Criterion      | Weight | Normalized Value |
|----------------|--------|------------------|
| Cost           | 1.00   | 0.2000           |
| Env Output     | 1.00   | 0.2000           |
| Water Quality  | 1.00   | 0.2000           |
| Flood Risk Mgt | 1.00   | 0.2000           |
| RED Impacts    | 1.00   | 0.2000           |

OK Cancel

## Manual Weighting Method

# Judge/ Weight Criteria Importance

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "MCDAExampleMay2008" - [AHP Weighting] - [Cost Strongly/Absolutely More Import. (MCDM Ranked)]

| Name           | Cost | Env Output | Water Quality | Flood Risk Mgt | RED Impacts | Rank | Score             |
|----------------|------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| Habitat Plan   | 2686 | 1200       | 28            | 300            | 150         | 1    | 0.78534023764853  |
| WQ Plan        | 4298 | 500        | 60            | 100            | 200         | 3    | 0.395513472563129 |
| Flood Mgt Plan | 4029 | 50         | 10            | 4100           | 800         | 2    | 0.485086538461538 |
| RED Plan       | 4835 | 300        | 15            | 4100           | 1300        | 4    | 0.357543149664929 |
| Grand Plan     | 5372 | 1000       | 40            | 3500           | 1200        | 5    | 0.304288242651657 |

**AHP Weight**

Row Heading more/less/equally important than Column Heading.

|                | Cost                    | Env Output              | Water Quality           | Flood Risk Mgt          | RED Impacts             |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cost           | NA                      | Strongly More Important | Absolutely More Importa | Strongly More Important | Absolutely More Importa |
| Env Output     | Strongly Less Important | NA                      | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   |
| Water Quality  | Absolutely Less Importa | Equally Important (1)   | NA                      | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   |
| Flood Risk Mgt | Strongly Less Important | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   | NA                      | Equally Important (1)   |
| RED Impacts    | Absolutely Less Importa | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   | Equally Important (1)   | NA                      |
| Weight         | 62.92                   | 09.82                   | 08.72                   | 09.82                   | 08.72                   |

Inconsistency Ratio: 0.012420

Help Statistics Reset Apply Cancel

## Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP) Method

# Score/ Rank Alternatives

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "MCDAExampleMay2008" - [Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)

| Name           | Cost | Env Output | Water Quality | Flood Risk Mgt | RED Impacts | Rank | Score             |
|----------------|------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| Habitat Plan   | 2686 | 1200       | 28            | 300            | 150         | 3    | 0.53104440275172  |
| WQ Plan        | 4298 | 500        | 60            | 100            | 200         | 5    | 0.398950828817527 |
| Flood Mgt Plan | 4029 | 50         | 10            | 4100           | 800         | 4    | 0.46474358974359  |
| RED Plan       | 4835 | 300        | 15            | 4100           | 1300        | 2    | 0.539985107967238 |
| Grand Plan     | 5372 | 1000       | 40            | 3500           | 1200        | 1    | 0.655347091932458 |

**Rank Planning Set**

Rank Method

☒ Weighted Scoring ☐ Outranking ☐ Efficient Frontier ☐ Compromise Programming

| Criterion      | Weight | Min/Max  |
|----------------|--------|----------|
| Cost           | 1.00   | Minimize |
| Env Output     | 1.00   | Maximize |
| Water Quality  | 1.00   | Maximize |
| Flood Risk Mgt | 1.00   | Maximize |
| RED Impacts    | 1.00   | Maximize |

Normalization

☐ By Range ☒ By Percent of Max ☐ By Percent of Total

☒ Exclude No Action Plan from Ranking

OK Cancel

**Ranking Methods: Weighted Scoring, Promethee, Efficiency Frontier, Compromise Programming**

# Score/ Rank Alternatives

## ■ **Weighted Scoring:**

- Most “intuitive”
- Scores between 0 & 1
- Normalize by % of maximum, % of total, or % of range

## ■ **Promethee:**

- “Preference ranking organization method for enrichment evaluations”
- Outranking (which alts outrank others)
- User can specify preference functions (strict/absolute, threshold, step, linear over range, linear with threshold)
- Negative scores possible

## ■ **Efficiency Frontier**

- Dominated/ non-dominated alternatives
- Score of 0 or 1

## ■ **Compromise Programming**

- Measures “distance from ideal” on multiple criteria
- “Ideal” alt identified for each criterion; Ideal alt constructed w/ best value for each criterion; values normalized; use distance function to find least distance to ideal
- Lowest score (least distance from ideal) is superior

# Display Graphical Results

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "MCDAExampleMay2008" - [MCDM - Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

MCDM - Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)

| Name           | Cost | Env Output | Water Quality | Flood Risk Mgt | RED Impacts | Rank | Score             |
|----------------|------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| Habitat Plan   | 2686 | 1200       | 28            | 300            | 150         | 3    | 0.53104440275172  |
| WQ Plan        | 4298 | 500        | 60            | 100            | 200         | 5    | 0.398950828817527 |
| Flood Mgt Plan | 4029 | 50         | 10            | 4100           | 800         | 4    | 0.46474358974359  |
| RED Plan       | 4835 | 300        | 15            | 4100           | 1300        | 2    | 0.539985107967238 |
| Grand Plan     | 5372 | 1000       | 40            | 3500           | 1200        | 1    | 0.655347091932458 |

**Graph Builder**

Single Planning Set Multiple Planning Sets

Planning Set  
MCDM - Equal Weights

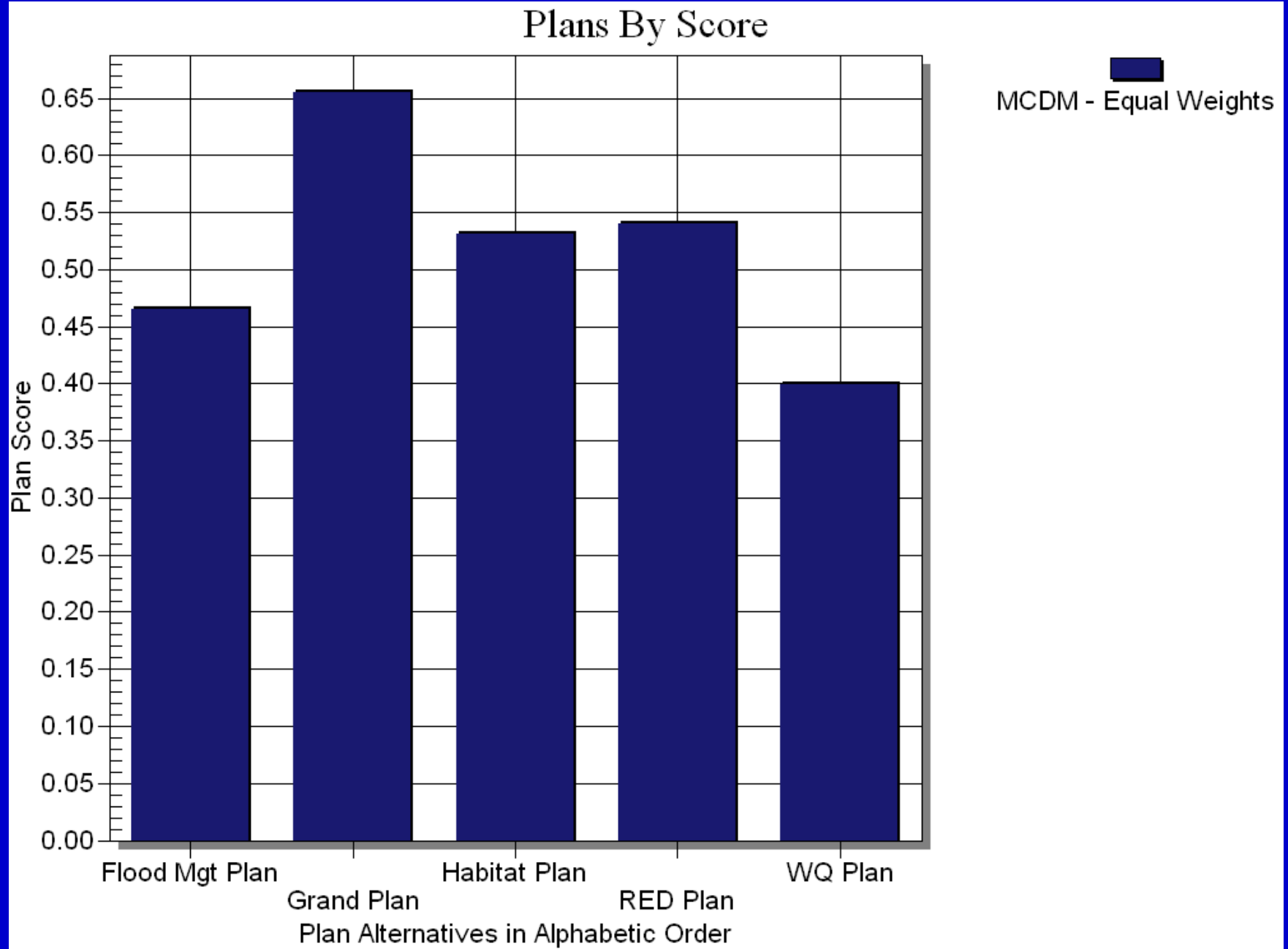
Graph Type

☐ Criteria in ranked order  
☒ Scatterplot ☐ Bargraph

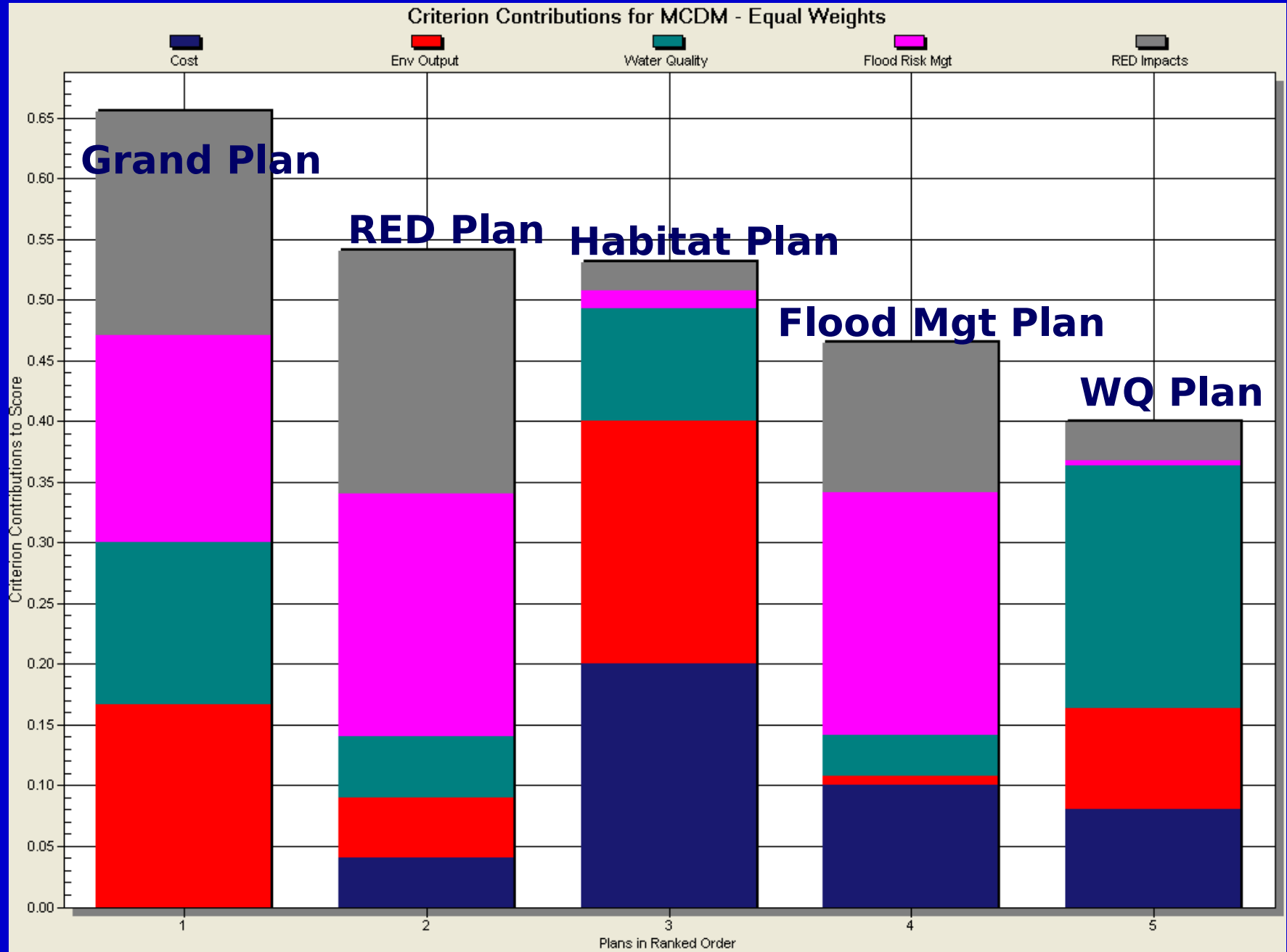
☒ Plan alternatives by score Order by Alt  
☐ Contributions of criteria to score

OK Cancel

# Display Results

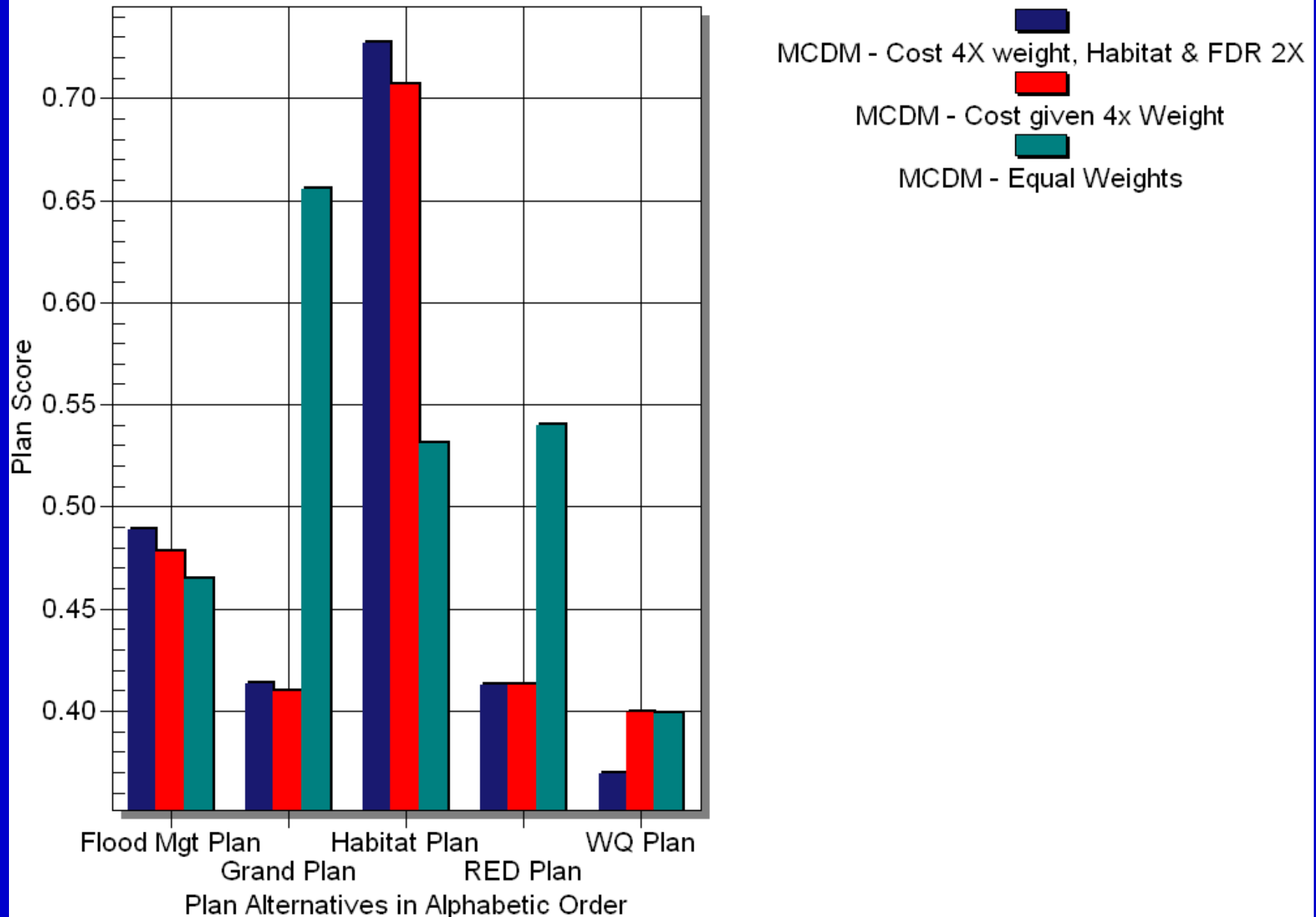


# Display Results



# Display Results

Plans By Score



# Display Report Results

IWR Planning Suite Planning Study "MCDAExampleMay2008" - [Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)]

File Edit View Window Analyze Results Decision Making Generator Help

Equal Weights (MCDM Ranked)

| Name           | Cost | Env Output | Water Quality | Flood Risk Mgt | RED Impacts | Rank | Score             |
|----------------|------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| Habitat Plan   | 2686 | 1200       | 28            | 300            | 150         | 3    | 0.53104440275172  |
| WQ Plan        | 4298 | 500        | 60            | 100            | 200         | 5    | 0.398950828817527 |
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| RED Plan       | 4835 | 300        | 15            | 4100           | 1300        | 2    | 0.539985107967238 |
| Grand Plan     | 5372 | 1000       | 40            | 3500           | 1200        | 1    | 0.655347091932458 |

MCDM Planning Set Report

Planning Set: Equal Weights

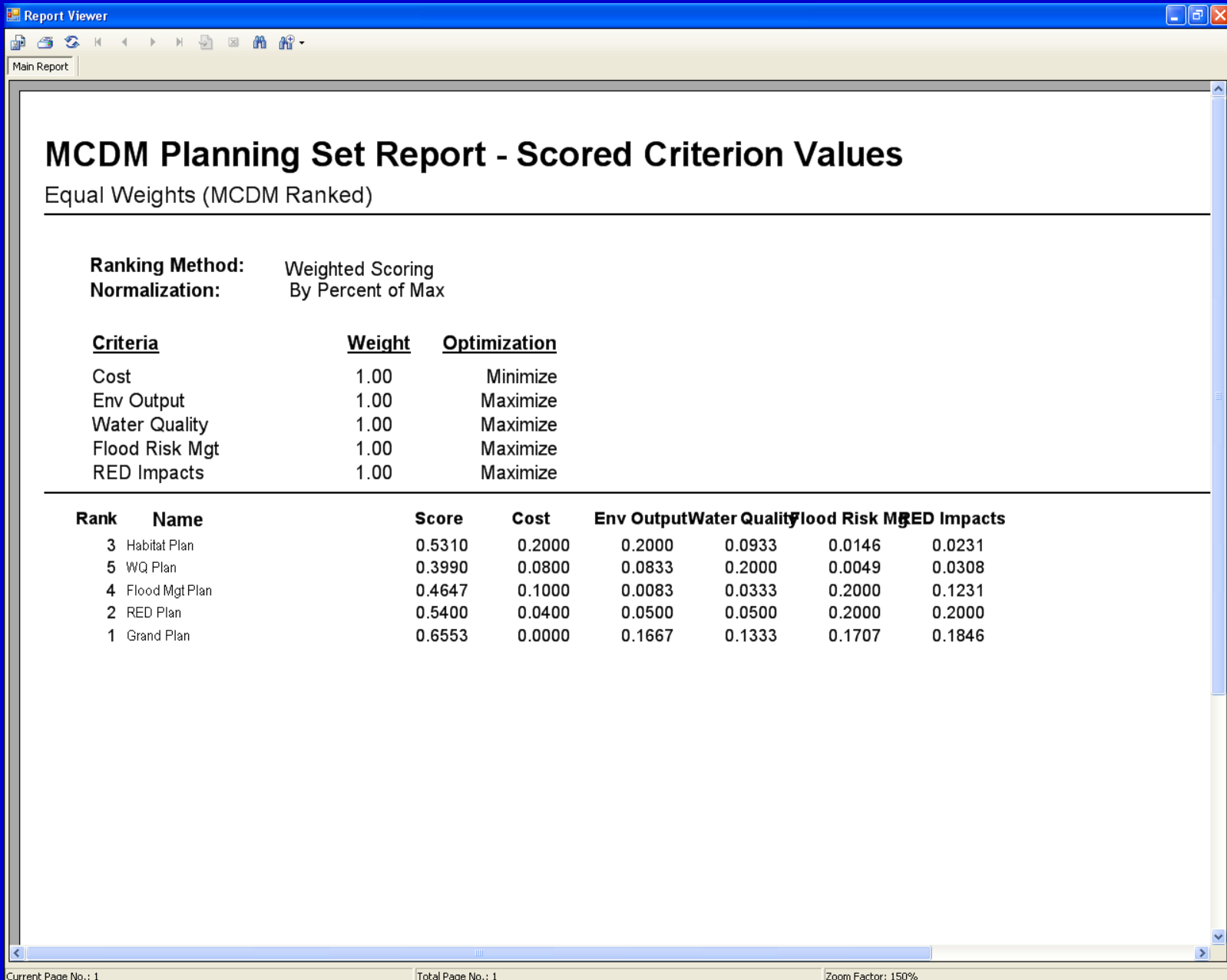
Criterion Values: ☐ Actual Values ☒ Scored Values

Sort By: Sort by Plan

OK Cancel

Saving Current Planning Set Reports 5/1/2008

# Display Results

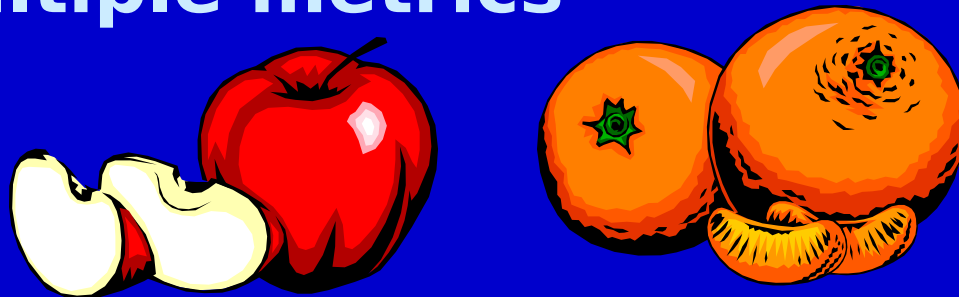


# **Applicability**

- **Restoration and mitigation**
- **All scopes of problems**
- **All types of resources**
  - **HU's, acres, river miles, IBI**
- **All scales of projects**
- **All phases of work**
- **Many agencies and interests**

# Challenges

- **K.I.S.S. - don't go too fast too soon**
- **Set-up - getting started**
- **Output quantification**
- **Commensuration**
  - **Multiple metrics**

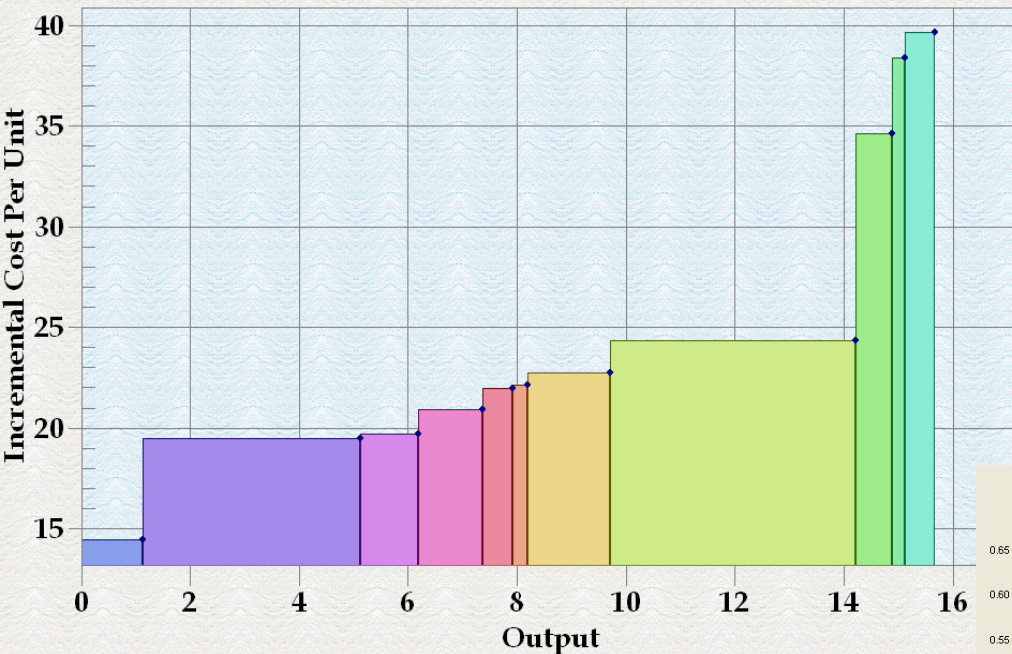


# Benefits

- **Flexibility**
  - Handles various resources & approaches
  - From simple to complex
- **Rational, equitable approach**
- **Saves time**
- **Saves costs**
  - Greatest “bang for the buck”
- **Allows you to focus on what’s important**
- **It’s easy**
- **More informed decisions!**

# Elizabeth River Wetlands Restoration

Best Buy Plan Alternatives Based on Habitat Units



*Questions ?*

Comparison of Annual Outputs Over POA

